

## 就業者女性比率—按主要行業別分

SHARE OF WOMEN EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR COUNTRIES / TERRITORIES — BY MAJOR INDUSTRIES

單位/Unit : %

| 主要國家/(地區)   | 2015        | 2016        | 2017        | 2018        | 2019        | Major Countries/<br>Territories, Industry          |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| <b>中華民國</b> | <b>44.3</b> | <b>44.4</b> | <b>44.5</b> | <b>44.5</b> | <b>44.6</b> | <b>R.O.C.</b>                                      |
| 製造業         | 37.6        | 37.7        | 37.4        | 37.5        | 37.8        | Manufacturing                                      |
| 批發及零售業      | 51.4        | 51.5        | 52.3        | 52.3        | 52.0        | Wholesale<br>& Retail Trade                        |
| 住宿及餐飲業      | 54.9        | 53.8        | 54.6        | 53.7        | 52.8        | Accommodation<br>& Food Service Activities         |
| 資訊及通訊傳播業    | 41.9        | 41.8        | 41.9        | 42.6        | 43.5        | Information<br>& Communication                     |
| 專業、科學技術服務業  | 56.9        | 56.0        | 55.4        | 56.1        | 56.5        | Professional, Scientific<br>& Technical Activities |
| <b>美 國</b>  | <b>46.8</b> | <b>46.8</b> | <b>46.9</b> | <b>46.9</b> | <b>47.0</b> | <b>United States</b>                               |
| 製造業         | 29.1        | 28.9        | 29.5        | 29.2        | 29.4        | Manufacturing                                      |
| 批發及零售業      | 44.8        | 44.5        | 45.0        | 44.7        | 44.2        | Wholesale<br>& Retail Trade                        |
| 住宿及餐飲業      | 52.6        | 52.3        | 52.6        | 53.6        | 52.8        | Accommodation<br>& Food Service Activities         |
| 資訊及通訊傳播業    | 39.1        | 40.6        | 39.0        | 38.3        | 40.5        | Information<br>& Communication                     |
| 專業、科學技術服務業  | 42.1        | 42.2        | 42.6        | 42.2        | 42.6        | Professional, Scientific<br>& Technical Activities |
| <b>日 本</b>  | <b>43.2</b> | <b>43.5</b> | <b>43.8</b> | <b>44.2</b> | <b>44.5</b> | <b>Japan</b>                                       |
| 製造業         | 30.2        | 30.1        | 30.1        | 30.4        | 30.0        | Manufacturing                                      |
| 批發及零售業      | 50.8        | 51.1        | 51.3        | 51.7        | 52.1        | Wholesale<br>& Retail Trade                        |
| 住宿及餐飲業      | 62.1        | 61.7        | 61.4        | 62.5        | 62.4        | Accommodation<br>& Food Service Activities         |
| 資訊及通訊傳播業    | 26.3        | 26.6        | 26.3        | 26.4        | 28.4        | Information<br>& Communication                     |
| 專業、科學技術服務業  | 32.8        | 33.7        | 34.0        | 34.8        | 35.1        | Professional, Scientific<br>& Technical Activities |
| <b>南 韓</b>  | <b>42.1</b> | <b>42.3</b> | <b>42.5</b> | <b>42.7</b> | <b>43.0</b> | <b>Korea, R.O.</b>                                 |
| 製造業         | 29.1        | 28.7        | 29.6        | 29.0        | 28.7        | Manufacturing                                      |
| 批發及零售業      | 46.4        | 46.0        | 46.1        | 46.0        | 45.9        | Wholesale<br>& Retail Trade                        |
| 住宿及餐飲業      | 63.6        | 62.1        | 62.3        | 63.3        | 62.2        | Accommodation<br>& Food Service Activities         |
| 資訊及通訊傳播業    | 26.1        | 28.2        | 28.2        | 29.9        | 29.3        | Information<br>& Communication                     |
| 專業、科學技術服務業  | 33.6        | 33.8        | 33.3        | 34.7        | 35.2        | Professional, Scientific<br>& Technical Activities |
| <b>香 港</b>  | <b>48.9</b> | <b>49.2</b> | <b>49.6</b> | <b>49.8</b> | <b>50.4</b> | <b>Hong Kong</b>                                   |
| 製造業         | 33.7        | 33.2        | 33.8        | 32.3        | 35.2        | Manufacturing                                      |
| 批發及零售業      | 58.9        | 58.9        | 59.4        | 59.6        | 60.2        | Wholesale<br>& Retail Trade                        |
| 住宿及餐飲業      | 51.5        | 50.3        | 52.6        | 52.1        | 52.8        | Accommodation<br>& Food Service Activities         |
| 資訊及通訊傳播業    | 30.7        | 31.1        | 31.8        | 31.1        | 31.0        | Information<br>& Communication                     |

備註：女性就業者比率=女性就業人數/全體就業人數\*100%。

Share of Women Employment = Women Employment/ Total Employment\*100%.

資料來源：

1. 我國：行政院主計總處，人力資源調查統計。
2. 美國：U.S.Bureau of Labor Statistics, Labor Force Statistics from the Current Population Survey.
3. 日本：Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications, Labour Force Survey.
4. 南韓：Statistics Korea, Economically Active Population Survey.
5. 香港：香港政府統計處，香港的女性及男性-主要統計數字(2020年版)。

## 就業者女性比率—按主要行業別分(續完)

### SHARE OF WOMEN EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR COUNTRIES / TERRITORIES— BY MAJOR INDUSTRIES

(Cont. end)

單位/Unit : %

| 主要國家/(地區)      | 2015        | 2016        | 2017        | 2018        | 2019        | Major Countries/<br>Territories, Industry          |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| <b>歐 盟</b>     | <b>46.0</b> | <b>46.0</b> | <b>46.0</b> | <b>46.0</b> | <b>46.1</b> | <b>European Union</b>                              |
| 製造業            | 29.9        | 29.8        | 30.0        | 30.1        | 30.1        | Manufacturing                                      |
| 批發及零售業         | 49.7        | 49.7        | 49.1        | 49.1        | 49.0        | Wholesale<br>& Retail Trade                        |
| 住宿及餐飲業         | 53.9        | 54.2        | 54.3        | 54.0        | 54.0        | Accommodation<br>& Food Service Activities         |
| 資訊及通訊傳播業       | 31.0        | 30.9        | 30.7        | 99.3        | 30.3        | Information<br>& Communication                     |
| 專業、科學技術服務業     | 48.3        | 48.8        | 48.9        | 48.7        | 49.3        | Professional, Scientific<br>& Technical Activities |
| <b>新 加 坡</b>   | <b>45.4</b> | <b>45.6</b> | <b>45.3</b> | <b>45.7</b> | <b>46.1</b> | <b>Singapore</b>                                   |
| 製造業            | 35.7        | 35.9        | 35.0        | 36.4        | 36.2        | Manufacturing                                      |
| 批發及零售業         | 49.1        | 49.4        | 48.6        | 49.9        | 49.0        | Wholesale<br>& Retail Trade                        |
| 住宿及餐飲業         | 56.1        | 56.5        | 55.0        | 55.8        | 55.8        | Accommodation<br>& Food Service Activities         |
| 資訊及通訊傳播業       | 39.0        | 38.8        | 37.0        | 40.7        | 40.8        | Information<br>& Communication                     |
| 專業、科學技術服務業     | 47.7        | 48.2        | 48.0        | 47.2        | 48.4        | Professional, Scientific<br>& Technical Activities |
| <b>馬 來 西 亞</b> | <b>38.2</b> | <b>38.4</b> | <b>38.4</b> | <b>38.8</b> | <b>38.9</b> | <b>Malaysia</b>                                    |
| 製造業            | 38.1        | 38.9        | 39.3        | 40.0        | 38.0        | Manufacturing                                      |
| 批發及零售業         | 40.7        | 41.0        | 41.2        | 41.7        | 42.7        | Wholesale<br>& Retail Trade                        |
| 住宿及餐飲業         | 49.3        | 50.2        | 49.8        | 50.1        | 52.3        | Accommodation<br>& Food Service Activities         |
| 資訊及通訊傳播業       | 33.8        | 30.8        | 33.0        | 34.9        | 34.7        | Information<br>& Communication                     |
| 專業、科學技術服務業     | 48.0        | 48.6        | 48.9        | 51.6        | 51.1        | Professional, Scientific<br>& Technical Activities |
| <b>泰 國</b>     | <b>45.7</b> | <b>45.5</b> | <b>45.3</b> | <b>45.6</b> | <b>45.6</b> | <b>Thailand</b>                                    |
| 製造業            | 49.5        | 49.2        | 48.4        | 48.4        | 47.8        | Manufacturing                                      |
| 批發及零售業         | 49.5        | 50.5        | 49.7        | 50.6        | 51.0        | Wholesale<br>& Retail Trade                        |
| 住宿及餐飲業         | 64.7        | 65.2        | 64.7        | 65.6        | 65.1        | Accommodation<br>& Food Service Activities         |
| 資訊及通訊傳播業       | 39.4        | 32.2        | 33.4        | 38.7        | 39.6        | Information<br>& Communication                     |
| 專業、科學技術服務業     | 47.2        | 50.9        | 49.7        | 44.5        | 48.8        | Professional, Scientific<br>& Technical Activities |
| <b>菲 律 賓</b>   | <b>39.6</b> | <b>38.9</b> | <b>37.9</b> | <b>38.2</b> | <b>38.8</b> | <b>Philippines</b>                                 |
| 製造業            | 44.3        | 43.0        | 40.4        | 39.5        | 40.6        | Manufacturing                                      |
| 批發及零售業         | 60.1        | 59.8        | 60.3        | 62.3        | 62.2        | Wholesale<br>& Retail Trade                        |
| 住宿及餐飲業         | 57.1        | 56.5        | 53.3        | 54.6        | 54.7        | Accommodation<br>& Food Service Activities         |
| 資訊及通訊傳播業       | 38.8        | 36.3        | 36.0        | 34.7        | 36.0        | Information<br>& Communication                     |
| 專業、科學技術服務業     | 49.5        | 49.8        | 50.6        | 49.2        | 50.4        | Professional, Scientific<br>& Technical Activities |

6. 歐盟：Eurostat, Labor Force Survey(EU-27).

7. 新加坡：Ministry of Manpower, Labour Force in Singapore.

8. 馬來西亞：Department of Statistics Malaysia, Labour Force Survey Report.

9. 泰國：National Statistical Office Ministry of Digital Economy and Society Thailand, The Labor Force Survey Whole Kingdom.

10. 菲律賓：Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey.