

## 就業者女性比率—按主要行業別分

### SHARE OF WOMEN EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR COUNTRIES / TERRITORIES — BY MAJOR INDUSTRIES

單位/Unit: %

主要國家/(地區)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Major Countries/ Territories, Industry
<b>中華民國</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>R.O.C.</b>
製造業	37.5	37.8	37.7	38.1	38.3	Manufacturing
批發及零售業	52.3	52.0	51.9	52.1	52.1	Wholesale & Retail Trade
住宿及餐飲業	53.7	52.8	52.7	53.9	53.9	Accommodation & Food Service Activities
資訊及通訊傳播業	42.6	43.5	41.7	41.0	41.9	Information & Communication
專業、科學技術服務業	56.1	56.5	56.3	55.4	55.6	Professional, Scientific & Technical Activities
<b>美 國</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>United States</b>
製造業	29.2	29.4	29.5	29.2	29.3	Manufacturing
批發及零售業	44.7	44.2	44.0	45.3	45.0	Wholesale & Retail Trade
住宿及餐飲業	53.6	52.8	51.8	52.5	52.2	Accommodation & Food Service Activities
資訊及通訊傳播業	38.3	40.5	40.5	39.3	38.2	Information & Communication
專業、科學技術服務業	42.2	42.6	42.0	43.1	42.4	Professional, Scientific & Technical Activities
<b>日 本</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>Japan</b>
製造業	30.4	30.0	29.9	30.0	29.9	Manufacturing
批發及零售業	51.7	52.1	52.1	51.8	52.4	Wholesale & Retail Trade
住宿及餐飲業	62.5	62.4	61.6	62.1	61.9	Accommodation & Food Service Activities
資訊及通訊傳播業	26.4	28.4	28.3	28.9	28.3	Information & Communication
專業、科學技術服務業	34.8	35.1	35.6	35.9	37.7	Professional, Scientific & Technical Activities
<b>南 韓</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>Korea, R.O.</b>
製造業	29.0	28.7	28.3	28.8	28.6	Manufacturing
批發及零售業	46.0	45.9	45.8	45.9	46.6	Wholesale & Retail Trade
住宿及餐飲業	63.3	62.2	61.7	61.2	61.1	Accommodation & Food Service Activities
資訊及通訊傳播業	29.9	29.3	26.7	31.4	33.1	Information & Communication
專業、科學技術服務業	34.7	35.2	35.2	36.1	37.4	Professional, Scientific & Technical Activities
<b>香 港</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>Hong Kong</b>
製造業	32.6	35.1	35.2	33.9	35.9	Manufacturing
批發及零售業	59.6	60.2	59.6	60.0	58.6	Wholesale & Retail Trade
住宿及餐飲業	52.0	52.8	53.3	52.6	52.6	Accommodation & Food Service Activities
資訊及通訊傳播業	31.1	31.0	31.7	31.1	31.4	Information & Communication

備註：女性就業者比率=女性就業人數/全體就業人數\*100%。

Share of Women Employment = Women Employment/ Total Employment\*100%.

資料來源：

1. 我國：行政院主計總處，人力資源調查統計。
2. 美國：U.S.Bureau of Labor Statistics, Labor Force Statistics from the Current Population Survey.
3. 日本：Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications, Labour Force Survey.
4. 南韓：Statistics Korea, Economically Active Population Survey.
5. 香港：香港政府統計處，香港的女性及男性-主要統計數字(2023年版)。

就業者女性比率—按主要行業別分(續完)

SHARE OF WOMEN EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR COUNTRIES / TERRITORIES— BY MAJOR INDUSTRIES

(Cont. end)

單位/Unit : %

主要國家/(地區)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Major Countries/ Territories, Industry
<b>歐 盟</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>European Union</b>
製造業	30.1	30.1	29.8	30.2	30.7	Manufacturing
批發及零售業	49.1	49.0	49.8	49.5	49.5	Wholesale & Retail Trade
住宿及餐飲業	54.0	54.0	53.3	53.5	53.1	Accommodation & Food Service Activities
資訊及通訊傳播業	30.2	30.3	30.1	30.5	30.4	Information & Communication
專業、科學技術服務業	48.7	49.3	49.8	49.6	49.7	Professional, Scientific & Technical Activities
<b>新 加 坡</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>Singapore</b>
製造業	36.4	36.2	36.6	37.9	37.0	Manufacturing
批發及零售業	49.9	49.0	50.0	50.1	50.5	Wholesale & Retail Trade
住宿及餐飲業	55.8	55.8	56.6	55.9	56.7	Accommodation & Food Service Activities
資訊及通訊傳播業	41.3	41.4	40.4	41.4	40.3	Information & Communication
專業、科學技術服務業	47.2	48.4	46.7	48.7	47.3	Professional, Scientific & Technical Activities
<b>馬 來 西 亞</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>Malaysia</b>
製造業	40.0	38.0	39.8	35.5	34.7	Manufacturing
批發及零售業	41.7	42.7	41.4	45.0	44.7	Wholesale & Retail Trade
住宿及餐飲業	50.1	52.3	46.0	56.5	51.7	Accommodation & Food Service Activities
資訊及通訊傳播業	34.9	34.7	40.4	33.9	33.8	Information & Communication
專業、科學技術服務業	51.6	51.1	49.6	49.6	49.5	Professional, Scientific & Technical Activities
<b>泰 國</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>Thailand</b>
製造業	48.4	47.8	48.8	48.1	48.8	Manufacturing
批發及零售業	50.6	51.0	50.2	51.4	51.8	Wholesale & Retail Trade
住宿及餐飲業	65.6	65.1	65.8	65.4	66.8	Accommodation & Food Service Activities
資訊及通訊傳播業	38.7	39.6	38.0	33.3	38.1	Information & Communication
專業、科學技術服務業	44.5	48.8	49.8	53.0	48.2	Professional, Scientific & Technical Activities
<b>菲 律 賓</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Philippines</b>
製造業	39.5	40.6	37.9	-	-	Manufacturing
批發及零售業	62.3	62.2	61.9	-	-	Wholesale & Retail Trade
住宿及餐飲業	54.6	54.7	52.6	-	-	Accommodation & Food Service Activities
資訊及通訊傳播業	34.7	36.0	33.8	-	-	Information & Communication
專業、科學技術服務業	49.2	50.4	51.8	-	-	Professional, Scientific & Technical Activities

6. 歐盟：Eurostat, Labor Force Survey(EU-27).

7. 新加坡：Ministry of Manpower, Labour Force in Singapore.

8. 馬來西亞：Department of Statistics Malaysia, Labour Force Survey Report.

9. 泰國：National Statistical Office Ministry of Digital Economy and Society Thailand, The Labor Force Survey Whole Kingdom.

10. 菲律賓：Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey.